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It's the Refill that counts!
GLOBUS
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THE JERUSALEM POST

OF COURSE
SONOL SPECIAL motor oil—
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for years!

Vol. XXXV. No. 9949

S. Africa Republic Next May; 52% For

JOHANNESBURG. — Prime Minister Hendrik Verwoerd has called on all English-speaking South Africans to form a new party supporting his racial policy of apartheid.

In a nationwide broadcast Dr. Verwoerd indicated that leaders of such a party would be welcomed in the first Republican Government which will probably be proclaimed on May 31, the anniversary of the Union of South Africa.

White South Africans voted on Wednesday to change their government from a monarchy to a republic. Final returns in the referendum showed 869,908 votes (82.3 per cent) for the republic status and 178,578 (47.5 per cent) to those opposed. There was a record turnout of almost 91 per cent. Eleven million non-whites were barred from voting.

The Government formally thanked the Black population for the way they behaved during and after the referendum. It also gave them a "reward" by postponing the date on which it will be made compulsory for African women, as well as men, to carry pass or reference books.

Mr. M.D.C. de Wet, Minister of Bantu Administration and Development, said on Friday the new date "will be more or less coincident with the date when the new constitution will be made compulsory for all Whites."

Originally it was planned that the African women have to begin carrying pass books on December 1, 1966. Dr. Verwoerd in his broadcast, which was specifically for English-language newspapers which have been opposing him — that the Government will not allow the Republic to be ruled by "reactionary-mongering, ineffectual or the blemishing of our country's name or that of its leaders."

English-language newspapers have by far the largest circulation in the country which uses Afrikaans is more than 50 per cent.

The method of electing a President of the Republic is expected to be decided when the Government introduces legislation on the new Republic's constitution which will be passed in January. It has been suggested that the South African President be elected by Parliament — and that he will have the same status as the President of the United States without political power.

The people of popular Natal province, which almost creation of a republic — are reportedly talking about secession from the Union.

Details of a plan to partition South Africa were published in the East London newspaper "Daily Dispatch." It proposed that an area from "Northern Natal" southwards through Natal, the Transvaal, and the Orange Free State be separated from the rest of the Union and become a separate state.

AP-UPPI

Nkrumah Denying Takeover of Firms

ACCRA. — Sources close to the Ghana Government said on Saturday that President Nkrumah will make a broadcast tonight, denying reports that he intends nationalizing all foreign firms in Ghana.

A Cabinet Minister described the report as "fantastic."

The London reports said Ghana was planning to take over about 200 foreign firms in a three-year programme of Socialist re-organization.

Key companies among the 20 British enterprises that would be affected issued sharp protests immediately. Shares of companies with assets in Ghana sagged on the London Stock Exchange.

The British Government has been expecting some far-reaching nationalization measures in its former West African colony. Mr. Duncan Sandys, Commonwealth Relations Secretary, called at once for full details of the Accra Government's intentions, an official spokesman said.

The exact scope of Ghana's nationalization plans will seem to be a subject of debate — and possible disagreement — between the Government of President Kwame Nkrumah and the British Government. Only last month Finance Minister K. A. Gbedemah sought in London to raise private loans and investment funds.

(Reuter, AP)

VOTE AGAINST CHINA DEBATE

UNITED NATIONS (AP). — The General Assembly last night shelved for the 10th consecutive year the debate on the Chinese People's Republic.

The decision came on a U.S.-backed resolution having any action on the Chinese question before the 15th session of the Assembly.

The vote was 42 in favor, 34 against and 23 abstentions. The U.S. and 13 other nations voted against the People's Republic. The Soviet Union and 29 other nations voted for it.

The vote was the closest ever on this issue. Last year the vote was 40-35 with nine abstentions.

K Asks Equality for East, Special UN Arms Cut Parley

UNITED NATIONS (Reuter). — Premier Khrushchev has proposed a special session of the General Assembly in Europe next spring to be devoted exclusively to disarmament. He suggested Geneva, Moscow or Leningrad.

In his first formal press conference since he came to power almost three weeks ago, the Soviet Premier on Friday also repeated his demands for the reorganization of the U.N. and the ending of Mr. Dag Hammarskjold as Secretary-General.

He threatened that if changes were not made to give the "Socialist" countries an equality with the West and the neutral states, "we shall uphold our interests outside the international system, outside the U.N. and on our own strength."

In the original English translation by the official Soviet interpreter, his threat was to "use force." But this was later amended in the official transcript at the request of the British delegation. The British spokesman said: "This is not correct."

U.S. sources reacted coolly to the Soviet proposal for a special Assembly session on disarmament. It was in Western quarters that the matter was put to a vote. It was almost certain that it would be adopted.

Only a simple majority of the 19 members is required for the convening of a special session.

The Khrushchev plan could mean, observers said, that the disarmament issue would be given only cursory treatment at the current regular Assembly.

Hussein to Spend Week in London

LONDON (Reuter). — King Hussein of Jordan who headed his country's delegation at the U.N. General Assembly and is the first reigning monarch to address the Assembly, is due here by air from New York early this morning.

It is expected he will stay in Britain for about a week before continuing to Amman.

In Washington on Friday Hussein conferred with President Eisenhower for a half-hour. Neither revealed what had been discussed.

Adenauer and Debre Claim Total Unity

BONN. — West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer wound up his two days of talks with French Premier Michel Debre with a declaration that the two had achieved complete unity on NATO and European issues.

Russia Recognizes Algerian Rebels

PARIS. — French officials were taken completely by surprise by a statement by Soviet Premier Khrushchev on Friday that his government recognizes the Algerian rebel "government" de facto.

They would make no comment, but sources close to President de Gaulle termed Mr. Khrushchev's statement "a piece of window-dressing."

They said it would be best to wait and see before taking any decision.

Mr. Khrushchev was reported to have told his press conference at the U.N. that the Soviet Union "sympathizes with all colonial peoples and would render them utmost aid which can be useful to them in their struggle to obtain their freedom."

He stated that the Soviet Union has accorded de facto recognition to the "Algerian Provisional Government."

It was previously repeatedly stated here that France would break off diplomatic relations with any state extending recognition to the Algerian rebel regime. It is not known yet whether the Government will consider that de facto recognition counts in this respect.

The influential "Le Monde" suggested that the Soviet Premier's announcement was merely part of the summit breakdown backwash. It thought that if Russia sent material or "volunteers" to Algeria, this would probably mean U.S. intervention.

De Gaulle vs. Bourguiba

Tunisian President Habib Bourguiba, in a broadcast speech in Tunis on Friday, called for drastic measures to end the rebellion. "Whether it be under Russian or Chinese pressure, through American intervention or finally by direct negotiations, any means is good to put an end to the war in Algeria."

As though in reply, President de Gaulle declared yesterday in a speech in Amman: "To reach self-determination in Algeria we do not require to be dictated by others. Any such action would only prolong and probably worsen the crisis of self-determination."

(Reuter, AP)

USSR Hits Arming Of West Germany

MOSCOW (AP). — The Soviet Union on Friday told the U.S. that the nuclear arming of West Germany is endangering world peace and Russia "will not remain an indifferent witness."

The Soviet news agency TASS said.

A note delivered to U.S. Ambassador Llewellyn Thompson by Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Georgiy Fushkin said Russia will have to take sufficient measures to ensure its security.

The Soviet Government finds it necessary to indicate the unlawful nature of the arming of Germany which is being carried out behind the back of NATO, the note said.

In Washington, the State Department said the Soviet note is a transparent attempt to confuse discussions at the U.N. and distract attention from Russian actions.

Powers' Pressure Annoys Neutrals

By JESSE EEL LURIE,
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

UNITED NATIONS. — In the Assembly vote on China, the decision as to whether almost 700 million people will enter the United Nations rests largely in the hands of such nations as Cyprus and Upper Volta. Together they have the population of a Chinese provincial town.

Thus wrote Cyrus Sulzberger, foreign affairs columnist of "The New York Times," after quoting from a book by the late John Foster Dulles, "If the Government of China, in fact, proves its ability to govern China without serious domestic resistance, then it, too, should be admitted to the U.N."

Later Dulles became Secretary of State and set the pattern of the annual ritual of the U.N. podium and very real arm-twisting in order to keep China out.

The light for the votes of the neutral nations, which have never voted on China before, went on all week and some African delegations openly resented the manner in which both sides have pressed their cases. The U.S. has asked for extensions, probably because to ask for a vote against China would be considered an insult to their intelligence.

M. Frederic Guiraud, of Upper Volta, was asked by reporters, "Why do they tell us to vote for China would shock the American people and they don't want to do it?" He replied, "Do they think we have greater obligations to do what the U.S. wants?"

On the other hand, the lobbying by the Soviet bloc has shocked the new delegates. The Communists have passed the word that China will attack Formosa immediately if she is not admitted to the U.N. Many delegates expressed amazement that the Indians are rewarding sabre-rattling by a favourable vote.

Like to Confer With African Delegates

UNITED NATIONS (AP). — Diplomatic sources said yesterday that President Eisenhower has invited delegates from new U.N. member countries — mainly African nations — to meet with him in Washington next Friday.

The President's 70th birthday celebration, which would be held in Washington for a luncheon and then "fly them back."

Seventeen newly independent countries have been accepted into the United Nations since September 20. Apart from Cyprus, all are in Africa.

On Friday, the U.N. Security Council unanimously recommended that the 30th member of the United Nations, General Assembly ratification is expected shortly.

Mr. Eisenhower conferred for an hour yesterday with the Prime Minister of Nigeria, Sir Abubakar Tafawa Balewa. Sir Abubakar told newsmen that he had asked the President many questions and was "most happy with the frank, honest answers."

He declined to discuss the nature of the conversation.

Nixon, Kennedy Agree On 'Useful' Summit

WASHINGTON (AP). — Both U.S. Presidential candidates have expressed willingness to meet with Soviet Premier Khrushchev if this would serve the cause of peace. But both regret that the summit would be a "useful" summit.

Republican Vice-President Richard Nixon and Democratic Senator John Kennedy took part on Friday night in a televised debate.

With regard to the ill-fated summit meeting in Paris last May, Mr. Kennedy said: "If the U.S. felt that it could have saved the summit conference, it would have been important to us to have accepted the 'useful' summit. It was not a useful summit."

On the other hand, Mr. Nixon declared: "I don't intend ever to express regret to Mr. Khrushchev or anybody else if I am doing something that has the support of Congress and that is right for the purpose of protecting the security of the U.S."

Turkey Considering Soviet Aid Offer

ISTANBUL (UPI). — Foreign Minister Selim Sarper yesterday announced Soviet offers of economic, financial and technical aid to Turkey.

Mr. Sarper told a news conference that a delegation of 10 businessmen will leave soon for a tour of the Soviet Union at the invitation of the Moscow Chamber of Commerce.

Cuban Prison Break Linked to 'Invasion'

HAVANA (Reuter). — An escape of 15 prisoners from a Cuban military prison, "intimately connected" with the recent landing of 27 counter-revolutionaries on the north coast of Oriente Province, Eastern Cuba, was announced here Friday night.

The Ministry of Armed Forces, in a communiqué, accused a five-man Navy guard of allowing the 15 prisoners — convicted of "counter-revolutionary crimes" — to escape from the prison at Morro Castle, which guards the entrance to Havana Harbour.

According to an earlier communiqué, the leader of the landing was killed and two of his men captured three days ago in a clash with Army troops and members of the peasant militia. It is believed that the rest of the group headed for the mountains.

Peres: I Stand By My 1956 Testimony on the 'Affair'

TEL AVIV. — A partial reply to Mr. Lavan's charges in the Foreign Affairs and Security Committee against Mr. Shimon Peres, Deputy Minister of Defence, was sent to the Chairman of the Committee yesterday by Mr. Peres. He had returned on Thursday night from a trip to Europe on Ministry of Defence business and called on Prime Minister Ben-Gurion on Friday.

"As one of the persons whose name has been mentioned in the Lavan affair," Mr. Peres wrote, "I would like at this stage, to note the following:

"On January 6, 1956, I was called to give evidence before the committee of two which had been appointed by the Prime Minister at that time. Mr. Moshe Sharett, I did not 'initiate' this testimony, as some newspapers have stated. The chairman of the committee told me at the beginning of the session that everyone called to testify would be bound to secrecy.

"Evidence was taken in a confidential manner. My testimony or agreement that my testimony should be shown to Mr. Lavan or anyone else, was not given. I did not give any such evidence.

"I am not prepared to change any word in my testimony and I would be ready to repeat it to any authorized forum.

"As to the request of Mr. Lavan at that time to this Minister of Defence, I must point out that I never heard it from him, either orally or in writing. I note also that Mr. Lavan had himself stated that I had not been connected with the affair or with the alleged forgery."

NO CABINET TODAY

The Cabinet will not hold its regular session today because of the Feast of Succot.

Congo Police Mutiny for More Pay; Reconstruction Impeded

LEOPOLDVILLE (AP). — The Leopoldville city police briefly mutinied against their officers on Saturday to press pay demands.

Several hundred police in Leopoldville arrested several district police commissioners and three of the Ministers in the Leopoldville Provincial Government, and held them for three hours in the Lufu-guila police barracks.

At the same time, the police forced a announced a strike against the basic wage level of \$24 a month, claiming that even this was more than a week overdue.

One Congolese was slightly injured by a stray bullet during a scuffle at a gas station when some of the striking policemen tried to requisition a tankful of gas for their jeep. The Leopoldville police have been in mutiny since Belgian officers left, and the strike made no noticeable difference to the life of the city. By noon it was all over. The arrested officers were released on a promise to seek higher and more regular pay for the men.

**U.S. PROTESTS
CUBAN BUZZING**

WASHINGTON (AP). — The U.S. yesterday protested to the Cuban Embassy that a Cuban Air Force fighter plane buzzed a U.S. submarine for 15 minutes on Friday only 67 kilometres off Key West, Florida.

AFGHAN BORDER RULER ARRESTED

RUALPINDI, Pakistan (AP). — The Nawab Shah Khan, ruler of Dir State in West Pakistan, was arrested on Friday and accused of intriguing with the Government of neighbouring Afghanistan.

The Nawab's son, Khan of Jamrud, was also arrested on similar grounds.

The Pakistan Foreign Minister, Mr. Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, said the Nawab would be deported.

Recent firing on the Pakistan-Afghan border, he said, had resulted in the deaths of several hundred irregular Afghan soldiers.

BRITAIN AND UAR DISCUSS TIES

NEW YORK (INA). — Britain and the U.A.R. are holding a series of talks here on the possible exchange of ambassadors, authoritative sources said yesterday.

British Foreign Secretary Lord Home hunched with the U.A.R. counterpart, Mahmoud Fawzi, on Friday.

Seoul Ex-Police Chief Gets Death Sentence

SEOUL (AP). — Seoul's ousted Metropolitan police chief was sentenced to death on Saturday for ordering police to shoot down students storming the gates of deposed President Syngman Rhee's palace last April.

A three-judge panel of the Seoul District Court pronounced the death sentence for Yoo Chung Yul and life imprisonment for his top assistant, Pak Nam Kyn. Both were convicted of murder for giving the orders which killed some 150 demonstrators.

Thirty-five other defendants in a mass trial of Rhee Government and police officials and political hoodlums were convicted and received prison sentences. One other defendant was fined and ten acquitted.

House Committee To 'Seek the Truth'

Every aspect of the Lavan affair which can be cleared up will be explained and everything will be done by the House Committee on Foreign Affairs and Security Committee to get at the truth.

Mr. Herli Berger, Chairman of the House Committee, stated yesterday in a recorded interview with Mr. Amos Peres, the Kol Yisrael correspondent, at Kfar Gilead, where he is on holiday.

Mr. Berger said the Foreign Affairs and Security Committee is not examining testimony given five and a half years ago. The Committee will take its stand on this matter only after the Cohen Committee has completed its investigation in this respect and announced its decision.

Asked whether the entire matter should have been turned over to the Attorney General at once, Mr. Berger said this could not be done before, or instead of the investigation by the Cohen Committee. He said that in 1955 the dispute had centered around whether and by whom certain instructions had been given. A special committee had then been unable to rule which of contradictory claims was correct.

New material has now come to light which has aroused the suspicion that part of the testimony given before that committee was false.

Mr. Berger said the Foreign Affairs and Security Committee will decide on future action after it questions Mr. Lavan on Tuesday in connection with statements he made to the Committee last week.

(Lavan vs. the Army—Page 6)

Yankees in Lead With 10-0 Win

NEW YORK (AP). — Lightning Bobby Richardson drove in a record six runs with a grand slam home and a two-run single and Mickey Mantle poked a two-run homer yesterday as the New York Yankees crushed the Pittsburgh Pirates 10-0 for a 5-1 lead in the World Series.

They don't want to leave...

The holidays are almost over — but the flies and mosquitoes continue to pester us day and night.

Drive them away — the modern way: with "COMPELLER" Cream, the most effective, non-toxic insect repellent, available in all pharmacies and perfumeries.

DE cream

DE cream
The modern way to keep your skin clear and fresh. Available in all pharmacies and perfumeries.

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THE WORKERS' BANK
BRANCHES THROUGHOUT ISRAEL



Today's Postbag

The Weather

Forecast: Fair and slightly cool.
Weather Synopsis: A barometric ridge over the Eastern Mediterranean will cause a rise in temperature.

	8	9	10
Jerusalem	20-25	20-25	20-25
Tel Aviv	20-25	20-25	20-25
Haifa	18-22	18-22	18-22
Natanyah	18-22	18-22	18-22
T.A. Port	18-22	18-22	18-22
Tel Aviv	18-22	18-22	18-22
Jerusalem	18-22	18-22	18-22
Beersheba	18-22	18-22	18-22
Eilat	18-22	18-22	18-22

A Humidity at 8 p.m. 75%
Today's temperature forecast.

ARRIVALS

Mr. Roberto Ayala, Director-General of the Chancery of the Foreign Ministry, for a visit as guest of the Defense Ministry (by B.E.A.).
Mr. Maurice Flacher, Assistant Director-General of the Foreign Ministry, from a visit to Haifa and Beersheba (by B.E.A.).
Mr. Rustum Basiani, after attending the Mediterranean Congress of Culture in Florence (by B.E.A.).
Mr. David Vais, staff member of the Golan Heights newspaper, "El Hacham", for a five-day visit to Haifa and Beersheba (by B.E.A.).
Mr. Gordon Borowsky, of Haifa, for a visit to Haifa and Beersheba (by B.E.A.).
Mr. Jack Alexander, from a visit to the U.S.

AN EXHIBITION OF THE WORLD OF THE ISRAELI

Doah - appearing regularly in "The Jerusalem Post" and "Ma'ariv" - will be opened at the Overseas Press Club in Manhattan on October 10.

AN EXHIBITION of paintings by Galilee children on Thursday began a seven-day showing at the Weizmann School in Nahariya. It comprises 120 pictures by children from villages throughout the area.

I.P.O. Leaves on World Tour Today

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. - The Israel Philharmonic Orchestra, 113 musicians and escorts - will leave today for Paris, on the first leg of a round-the-world tour.
Some 90 people are leaving by a chartered El Al plane at 7:30 this morning, while the rest are taking the regular El Al flight in the afternoon.
The instruments are being sent ahead by a cargo plane. The first concert will be tomorrow night, and the IPO here and elsewhere today that the Queen of Belgium will be in the audience.
The New York premiere will be under the patronage of Josephine Baker, who will be accompanied by her husband, Jean, and will be attended by heads of missions to the U.N. Maestro Carlo Maria Giulini, who will conduct for

Search for B'sheba Boy Abandoned

BEERSHEBA. - Police have abandoned their search in the environs of Beersheba for Weizmann's son, the five-year-old boy who has been missing from his home since Monday morning.
They are now investigating possibilities that the boy did not wander off into the surrounding desert, but was taken by some person or persons. The possibility of kidnapping is not excluded.

BOY DIES OF GRENADE WOUNDS

HAIFA. - Hussein Ali Mahmud Paour, the 13-year-old shepherd boy from Arab East-Southeast who was injured on Thursday by a grenade he found in a field died from his injuries on Friday.
Hussein was returning home to his village, when he saw the grenade and picked it up to play with it.
Three boys from Maara's, north of Acre, were luckier on Thursday when a grenade they found went off but left them unhurt.
They thought it was a toy till it exploded.

Year-Old Girl Dies After Feeding

TEL AVIV. - A one-year-old girl died suddenly from unknown causes after being fed by her mother on Thursday afternoon.
Mrs. Naomi Marinovsky, of Rehov Hagasher, noticed that her daughter, Rachel, was unusually pale after she had fed her. Rachel died on the way to Hadassah Hospital.
The body was taken to the Greenberg Institute for Forensic Medicine for a post mortem examination. (Him)

Reid to Speak at Symposium Tonight

TEL AVIV. - The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Ogden R. Reid, will tonight formally open the two-day Israel-U.S. Partnership Symposium presented annually by B.O.A. House.
Other speakers at tonight's session include Mr. Henry Chalfant, Deputy Director of the U.S. Overseas Mission, and Mr. E. Saphir, M.P.

B-G Observes 74th Birthday

Jerusalem Post Reporter
BEERSHEBA. - Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion spent Saturday, his seventy-fourth birthday, at his holiday retreat.

On Friday, he was visited by the President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi, who flew by helicopter to see the Premier. The American Ambassador, Mr. Ogden Reid, also drove down to pay his respects.
Other visitors to the Prime Minister over the week-end included Mr. Shimon Peres, Deputy Minister of Defense, and Mr. Teddy Kollek, Director-General of the Prime Minister's Office.

Jewish Agency's Budgeting Lauded

NEW YORK (INA). - The budgetary practices of the Jewish Agency for Israel, the best practices in American Federal and State government, according to Prof. Isaac Rubin, Consultant in Israel for the new post-World Jewish Agency for Israel, Inc.

Dr. Rubin states in his report of the study tour of Israel he made recently upon taking up his new post. The report was submitted to the meeting of the Board of Directors of the new body which took place last Monday and Tuesday.

Dr. Rubin declares that the Agency's budgeting process has been made difficult by the present arrival of new immigrants who cannot be screened in their countries of origin. The implementation of the budget, he said, is contingent upon the regular periodic transfer of sufficient funds for those programs approved for support by the Agency.

EILAT RUNS SHORT OF GREENS AND MILK

EILAT. - There were no fresh fruits and vegetables, milk and milk products to be gotten in some neighborhood of Eilat on Friday.
It is understood that the supplies were drained by the host of tourists and visitors from the north. (Him)

Scout Week in Tel Aviv

TEL AVIV. - "Scout Week" will begin in this city at 4:30 p.m. today when 3,000 members of Tel Aviv's 15 scout units will hold an open-air rally at Kikar Ma'ariv.
The Mayor of Tel Aviv, Mr. Mordecai Namir, who is also President of the City's Association of Friends of the Scout Movement, will preside over the rally. The scouts will afterwards parade through the city's streets.

On Monday morning, over 100 scouts will clean up the main boulevards of the city and in the evening 600 young scouts will hand out tags to 50,000 citizens as part of a "keep your city clean" campaign.

Stage Artists Take Critics, Public to Task

TEL AVIV. - A leading actor, a director, a playwright and a poet denounced the low standard of Israel's theatre in a symposium at the Taavia Club here on Friday night. While the representatives of the different arts connected with the stage differed in apportioning the blame, they were unanimous in their slashing criticism of both public and critics. They also stressed the financial problem.

Yoram Matmor, the playwright, said bluntly that the theatre is on a low level because the public lacks understanding. On the other hand, director Abraham Shikunsky, the poet, pointed out sadly that every country seemed to have one art that was poor; in Russia it was painting; in Israel it was theatre. He thought that for the time being the Israeli stage would have to rely on translations.

The depressing effect on the audience of the speakers' strictures was somewhat lightened by an excellent performance by Hannah Meron of the Chamber Theatre.

Holon Embezzlement Suspects Remanded

HOLON. - An employee of the Holon Municipality Treasury, Mr. Hanoch Lindenbaum, and the owner of a Tel Aviv carpentry shop, Mr. Nathan Adir, were on Friday remanded in custody for 15 days by Judge Rosenfeld of Tel Aviv Magistrate's Court on suspicion of complicity in the embezzlement of some IL40,000 of Holon Municipal funds.

They were detained on Wednesday after the police rounded up 30 million municipal disbursement ledgers in a cache near the carpentry shop. The suspicions of the authorities were aroused after discrepancies were found between the records of cheques issued and the disbursement record allegedly kept by Mr. Lindenbaum. The discrepancies were discovered when Mr. Lindenbaum was posted to a different job at the Municipality and another man was assigned to keep the banking records. (Him)

EDISON Jerusalem Tel. 34006 at 3.30, 6.45 best. Walt Disney's best. THE LITTLEST OUTLAW with Andrea Velsquez.

Zeltner Not to Be Called in Sahar Case

TEL AVIV. - The Tel Aviv District Court on Friday denied the State's request to allow the Court's Relieving President, Dr. Zeev Zeltner, to testify in the perjury trial of Yehoshua Sahar.

The Court, comprising the Relieving President, Mr. Mordechai Krenet, and Judge Zeltner, said it would state the reasons for its refusal when it hands down its final verdict.

Defence counsel, Mr. Ya'acov Shapira, had objected to the State's request on the grounds that no judge of Dr. Zeltner's rank could be asked to enter witness box and be submitted to cross-examination, as that would impair the operation of the judicial system. The Assistant District Attorney, Mrs. Victoria Ostrowsky-Cohen, had said she only wished Dr. Zeltner to certify the court records of the Ben-Gurion Shurat Hamishpat.

At the request of Mrs. Ostrowsky-Cohen - who said she wanted time to consult with the Attorney-General - the Court adjourned till today.

Extension Allowed in Rabbinate Election

The Minister for Religious Affairs has allowed the 19 selected localities an extra four days in which to choose their representatives to the Rabbinate Election Council. It is learned the deadline will now be October 18, three days before the final date set for holding the elections.

Reb Y. M. Tolodan, the Minister, has received requests from the Jerusalem and Haifa Religious Councils for an extension on the grounds that the Succot holiday made it difficult to complete the procedures by the previous deadline of October 14.

The 19 public representatives to the 10-member Electoral College are to be elected at joint meetings of the 19 local authority councils with their respective religious councils.

On Monday morning, over 100 scouts will clean up the main boulevards of the city and in the evening 600 young scouts will hand out tags to 50,000 citizens as part of a "keep your city clean" campaign.

Chess Team Leaves for Olympic Games

HAIFA. - The six-man team which is going to represent Israel at the Olympic Chess Tournament in Leipzig, East Germany, left Friday on the ss. Theodor Herzl.

Its members are Yosef Porat, five times Israeli champion; Moshe Cherniak, the international master who won contests here and abroad; Rafi Porat, the 26-year-old author of chess treatises; Yitzhak Aloni, for whom this is his fourth Olympic contest; Yair Kreidman, who rose to the top in last year's games; and Emmanuel Gott, 22, a rising star who is playing abroad for the first time.

SOME 2,000 persons have sent in suggestions for the name of the new Kol Yisrael weekly, according to Mrs. Helene Rotem, the Kol Yisrael Public Relations Officer.

The "Lodzia" Textile Company Ltd., Holon

Notice to "B" Preference Shareholders

From October 30, 1960, a dividend at the rate of 4 1/2% will be paid for the year 1959. The above dividend will be paid after deduction of income tax. For the purpose of preparing the list of shareholders entitled to dividends, the share register of the Company will be closed from October 15, 1960, to October 19, 1960.

The Management

Year-Old Girl Dies After Feeding

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Israel's International Korea-bound footballers lined-up at training this week. Back row from left to right: Trainer Mandy; Assistant Trainer Shmulevitch; Glaser; Aharonson; Benvenisti; Atzman; Goldstein; Mancelli; Tish and Steinhilber (Capt.). Bottom row, L. to R.: Rafi Levy; Chodorov; Karmi; Mosselko; Shlomo Levy; Amari; Nahari; Vlesker and Lefkovich.

Mandy Fielding Belgrade Victors at Seoul

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. - "Barring injuries, we will field the same team against South Korea on October 18 that beat Yugoslavia in Belgrade last season," Gila Mandy, the National Soccer Team's trainer, told reporters prior to the team's departure by Olympic Airways Comet jet last night.

The 17 players and five escorts, for whom a reception was held at Lydda Airport, left for Cyprus, where they will make connections with SAS to Tokyo. The Israel team is scheduled to reach Seoul, after a 17,000-kilometre journey, on Tuesday, five days before its first game in the finals of the Asian Cup.

After Korea, Israel will face Vietnam and Formosa. Commenting on the team's chances, Mandy said: "Much depends on how quickly the players can get back into shape after their long journey. He said the players were fit, and I think, technically, better than our opponents, though slower."

In training matches last week, the selected team beat Kiryat Beersheba 4-0 and Nahanya Maccabi 3-0. Mr. Zvi Brinn, leader of the delegation, said invitations for international matches had been received from Hong Kong and Japan, but a decision would be made only in Korea in the light of the team's performance.

The 17 players and Mandy will be escorted by a Government official, two Football Association officials, and an assistant trainer, but no doctor. If a doctor is needed, Mandy said he would contact the U.S. Army base in Seoul.

Israel gained its place in the Asian Cup finals by winning the West Asian championship from Iran, Pakistan, and India last December.

Favourites Reach Quarter-Final in Succot Tennis Tourney

By JACK LEON
TEL AVIV. - The 30th annual Succot Open Tennis Championships, now taking place at the Maccabi club courts here, today enter the quarter-final round in the men's singles event, with all the most fancied players still in the race.

Twenty-three-year-old Eilat Davidman, a strong favourite to retain the title he regained last Succot, will today meet Michael Hirschman, 17, a former junior champion. On Saturday, in the third round, Davidman had a 6-1, 6-1 walk-over win against Y. Molcho.

Davidman's strongest challenger, Gabriel Dubitski, who reached the last eight with a 6-1, 6-1 victory over E. Pichman, will play fast-improving Oded Shai, of Haifa, the 15-year-old junior champion.

On Saturday Shai gave a fine all-round display in beating S. Cohen-Mintz 6-3, 6-1.

The other quarter-finals will be between David Aze and Y. Gora Elin or M. Joffe, who on Saturday had to leave their third-round game unfinished because of falling light, with Gora Elin coming through 6-4, 6-1, and Dov Gorahein and J. Bokkman.

Aze and Gora Elin, who are expected to give the strongest competition to Davidman and Dubitski, both only got through their third round after tough three-set matches. Aze beat E. Baradan 2-6, 7-5, 6-3, while Gora Elin came through 4-6, 6-3, 6-3 against R. Amram.

In the women's singles semi-finals, the holder Tova Epstein will meet Mrs. Rita Fichman, while Mrs. Rita Fichman will come up against Mrs. Marie Brown, who won the singles crown in the 1958 Succot tournament. A former singles champion of Egypt, her husband is serving with the U.N. here.

In the quarter-finals, Mrs. Epstein had to fight all the way before edging out promising 14-year-old Maria Cohen-Mintz 6-4, 6-4.

Mrs. Brown beat Mrs. Edith Cohen-Mintz in a good match 3-6, 6-3, 6-2.

In addition to the main events, the veterans' and 11-15 junior championships are also being played off during the Succot holidays, with more than 50 youngsters from Tel Aviv, Jerusalem, and Haifa taking part.

809 SWIMMERS CROSS KINNERET

Jerusalem Post Staff
TIBERIAS. - A veteran swimmer with two artificial legs, Mr. M. Kanovitz, of Pardess Hanna, was one of 809 swimmers from all over the country to go the four-kilometre distance in the Kinneret swim on Saturday. Haon to Beit Yerah at the southern tip of Lake Kinneret in yesterday's preliminary to the annual crossing of the Lake. The 80th starter dropped out.

Another outstanding participant in yesterday's non-competitive swim was 28-year-old Mr. Gora Elin, who has been doing the course since 1952. One hundred-twelve participants were women.

TRIPLTS BORN IN BEERSHEBA

BEERSHEBA. - Triplets, two boys and a girl, were born at the Kupat Holim Hospital here Saturday to Shalom and Saida Chatuka, both aged 24, of Moshav Peduyim.

Sellinger Back From Belgrade, Washington

LYDDA AIRPORT. - Nitaav Avraham Sellinger, Head of Bureau 66, returned last night from a trip to Belgrade and Washington to gather material on Adolf Eichmann.

In Belgrade, where he visited himself of the Archives of the Commission for the Investigation of Nazi Crimes, Mr. Sellinger said he enjoyed the full assistance of everyone concerned. In Washington he was given access to material in the National Archives on the history of World War II.

Servants' Request For Aid Before Bar Ass

Jerusalem Post Reporter
The president of the Israel Bar Association is to meet at 1 p.m. today in Tel Aviv to discuss the request by Dr. Robert Servatius, defence counsel for Eichmann, to provide him with legal counsel.

The Cologne lawyer made his request for aid at a meeting with Dr. Y. Rotenstein, President of the Association, on Friday morning. He pointed out that he would need help in Israel legal procedure.

He did not ask for a lawyer to assist him during the trial. Dr. Servatius is expected to meet with Eichmann for the first time today.

Sachsenhausen Guards On Trial for Murder

DUESSELDORF (INA). - A guard at the Sachsenhausen concentration camp, August Hoehne, on trial for war crimes, was Thursday accused of having participated in sending an entire convoy of 4,000 sick Jewish inmates to their deaths. A second defendant, Otto Roehm, was said by another witness to have strangled a Jewish prisoner when the inmates had stolen one carrot.

Brazil Rejects Nazi's Bid for Citizenship

RIO DE JANEIRO. - The bid for Brazilian naturalization of Herbert Cukura, a former Latvian SS officer accused of responsibility for deaths of 22,000 Jews in Riga during the Nazi occupation, has been rejected by President Kubitschek.

Cukura, who fled to Brazil after the collapse of the Nazi regime, first applied for Brazilian citizenship in July.

The nails are either those of a ship sunk at the spot or of a port installation and might prove that Haifa bay was used as a port in the August era.

Roman Coins, Nails Found in Kishon

Jerusalem Post Reporter
HAIFA. - Dozens of ancient Roman coins and bronze nails were found during the excavations here for the Kishon Harbour. The coins show a head believed to be that of Augustus on one side and the letters S.C. on the other. The coins appear to have been struck in Antioch and are not believed to be rare.

The nails are either those of a ship sunk at the spot or of a port installation and might prove that Haifa bay was used as a port in the August era.

Import Permits For Building Iron

Jerusalem Post Reporter
HAIFA. - The Ministry of Commerce and Industry has today permitted the two Koor rolling mills to import permits for the purchase of some 15,000 tons of building iron, notwithstanding a proposed 15 percent duty. The permits would be provided by the Koor Rolling Mills at Acre.

Production at Steel-City has been falling for some time and it was feared that a shortage of six, eight and ten millimetre diameter iron would disrupt construction programmes.

The Mills point out that they have been called upon unexpectedly to deliver a substantial quantity to the Government for security purposes. They claim that production schedules cannot be adjusted to changes in demand because each diameter requires a certain minimum run before production can be switched to another size. They will start to manufacture six millimetre iron in quantity from the beginning of November.

Khayats Sell Out Haifa Bus Concession to Egged

HAIFA. - After twelve years of fruitless attempts to regain their concession to four city bus lines, the two Khayat brothers - Messrs. Victor and Fred - have given up their struggle and sold to Egged the 13 bus lines they have carefully preserved since 1948 and the goodwill of their Company, the Khayat Beach Bus Service.

"We were disgusted with the continuous refusals and realized we would never be allowed to operate a public transport company again," Mr. A. Khayat, Victor's son said last night.

The sum for which the buses and goodwill were sold was not disclosed. Several of the vehicles are almost serviceable, although they are now too old fashioned for use in the city.

Private car drivers should not be mistaken by a few hundred metres to their destinations from parking lots. Roads could not serve as parking lots, he declared.

UNION BANK SECURITIES INDEX 1959-1960

	4.10	29.9
Dollar Bonds	93.6	93.3
Index Bonds	100.0	100.0
Shares	293.3	297.1

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THE "LODZIA" TEXTILE COMPANY LTD., HOLON

BALANCE SHEET AS AT DECEMBER 31, 1959

ASSETS	December 31, 1959	December 31, 1958
CURRENT ASSETS:	IL	IL
Cash	20,723	65,212
Notes and Bills receivable	228,354	1,108,709
Customers	912,439	1,790,776
Sundry Debtors	88,990	115,811
Inventories - at cost or estimated cost	2,173,714	3,063,197
Deposits with banks - re-purchase of materials	8,174	57,583
TOTAL Current Assets	3,423,403	5,201,297
SECURITIES - at or below cost	15,000	68,859
FIXED ASSETS:		
Factory buildings, machinery and equipment, etc. - at cost less accumulated depreciation - IL121,236 (1958 - IL178,077)	690,941	480,115
Advances and deposits for purchase of machinery and equipment (aggregating IL110,000, approximately)	8,218	17,000
	699,159	497,115

* Regrouped in accordance with classification in the year of account.

LIABILITIES

	December 31, 1959	December 31, 1958
CURRENT LIABILITIES:	IL	IL
Current maturities of long-term loans	185,800	178,680
Short-term bank loans and credits (IL12,460 - secured)	880,923	675,611
Suppliers	174,301	289,730
Accrued Taxes and Expenses and withholdings from employees	548,178	689,977
Sundry Creditors	32,885	80,765
Provision for Taxes	198,783	27,158
TOTAL current liabilities	1,887,149	1,877,211
LOAN FROM SHAREHOLDERS		
LONG TERM LOANS, including IL288,813 - secured and linked to the Dollar exchange rate (IL - IL1.80 and IL150,000 - linked to the cost-of-living index (basis - 103 points)	539,814	479,791
LESS - Current Maturities	185,800	178,680
PROVISION FOR CONTINGENCIES	430,000	380,000
PROVISION FOR DEFERRED TAXES ON INCOME	100,000	70,000
TOTAL Liabilities and Provisions	2,963,363	2,711,814

SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY:

Share Capital - authorized, issued and fully paid:		
"A" Ordinary Shares of IL1 each	282,400	282,400
"B" Ordinary Shares of IL1 each	50,000	50,000
"C" Ordinary Shares of IL1 each	689,584	109,584
4% Cumulative Participating "A" Preference shares of IL10 each	800	800
4% Cumulative Participating "B" Preference shares of IL10 each	117,200	117,200
4% Cumulative Participating "C" Preference shares of IL10 each	8,497	8,497
Equipment, Replacement reserve	908,891	898,891
Retained earnings	250,000	212,000
	420,896	11,471
	1,387,198	1,199,368

The Company is contingently liable in respect of notes endorsed aggregating IL800,000.

4,102,960 - 3,943,701

To the Shareholders and Board of Directors of The "Lodzia" Textile Company Ltd.:

Mr. Lavon Versus the Army

By Sanya Shapiro

THE art of keeping the military expert within bounds in a civilian society is perhaps the most exacting burden of any Government. The military man, by the nature of his profession, does not like compromise. He is suspicious of an administration that fails to achieve that degree of orderliness without which no army can expect to function. On the whole, he would expect the civilian authority to be much more organized than the military establishment.

Good soldiers do not seek to usurp civilian authority, unless the civilians forgetting their duty to provide sound government, lose themselves in futile political games; but there is little which is more likely to enrage the military expert than a civilian giving orders in matters the soldier believes he does not understand. Some countries have tried to obviate this difficulty by appointing a retired officer, or even one on active service, to the post of Minister of War. Inevitably the result has been unsatisfactory. The military see in a military Minister of Defence a subordinate of the Chief of Staff, and won't him if he takes the initiative.

But they take even less notice of a purely civilian Minister of Defence who cannot intelligently discuss the merits of a Patton tank over a Sherman. Under a military minister in Weimar Germany, the Reichswehr did what it thought necessary without consulting the civilian authorities. In lavishing Britain a Minister of Defence had to go because the army did not like him. Had there not been a de Gaulle to take the French Government over, the army in Algeria would have thrown France into a civil war.

Great national leaders everywhere have known how to deal with the army because they can understand the military outlook. A de Gaulle can try, in relative peace, to enforce a policy which Mende-France was unable to pursue. Churchill knew enough of the art of war to be respected by the military experts at a time when the army could demand practically anything. For army chiefs, who take their orders seriously, cannot afford to let the nation's life or death be handled by amateurs. They will cooperate only with chiefs whom they trust.

The Israel Army, in 1954, did not know the new

Minister of Defence. He was new to security matters. Ben-Gurion had handled Hagana matters for years; his library was full of books about wars and generals from Alexander's conquests to the memory of present-day military leaders. But even Ben-Gurion never imposed a course of action without long consultations with the experts in the field.

Experts' Colloquium

A session of the High Command during the War of Independence was closer to a colloquium of experts than to a briefing from the Chief. When the Minister of Defence finally took a decision, it was clear to everyone present that it was the consensus of the opinion of those whose judgment the



PINHAS LAVON



Mr. Lavon, as Minister of Defence, pinning officer's bars on graduating cadets at a passing-out parade in 1953.

Minister thought most valuable. Mr. Ben-Gurion knew very well what a military action meant — the bloodshed, the grim brutality, the uncertainty of the outcome of any engagement, however well prepared in advance.

The Hagana chiefs, and later the Army officers, knew they could depend on his advice. Very often he would scribble a note to a Hagana officer at the table. "Why not push a battalion or two to Ein Humei?" he might write to an officer who commanded the Negev. "It would come in handy if we reached Eilat. And if the officer liked the idea, he would propose it himself, for the Chief-of-Staff to adopt."

Mr. Ben-Gurion was not the only man who knew what armed forces were. Mr. Sharet had been no less closely associated with Hagana. He was instrumental in making concrete the idea of a Jewish Brigade. However much he relied on persuasion as an act of policy, he knew that persuasion was stronger when people could defend its stand by force. Mr. Eshkol, whatever his background of trade unionism and finance, had had his share of close association with the Hagana. But Mr. Pinhas Lavon, for

mer Secretary of the Histadrut and former Minister of Agriculture, had practically

Choice for Premier

Why was he chosen to fill the gap when Mr. Ben-Gurion announced his decision to retire to Sede Boker? Because Mr. Lavon, a wonderful debater and a strong personality, had a brilliant mind and was a man of unimpeachable probity. In the running for the premiership, Mr. Lavon was one of the first choices.

However, he lacked the "security touch." No Prime Minister in Israel can expect to be entrusted with the task of leading the nation if he is not thoroughly acquainted with the vital problems of national security. So he was given an apprenticeship period as Minister of Defence.

The Israel Army is led by a tightly-knit group which has devoted all its life to the security situation. The tradition set by Elihu Golomb, one of the founders of the Hagana, was, however, that the military experts accepted unequivocally the control of the political heads of the Zionist movement. Several attempts to set up an independent "professional" Hagana had failed, as the recently published "Story of Hagana" recounts. For instance, Israel Shohat, a Hashomer leader in the early twenties, and Yosef Hecht, a decade later, had to resign because they had insisted on an independent Hagana.

However, the tradition of Hagana was not to follow blindly the directives of the Vaad Leumi. Yosef Hecht, the Commander of the Hagana in the Old City of Jerusalem, once refused to hand over an arms cache to Abraham Tcheim, the Jewish Agency's representative in the Arab Area, C.O. because Tcheim had been suspected of plotting to hand over the arms to a new organization led by the Revisionists.

Difficult Period

When Mr. Lavon was installed at the Ministry of Defence at the beginning of 1953 (he had been Acting Minister for some months), the Secur-

ity Establishment undertook to initiate their new leader into the intricate problem of giving protection to a small and poor country against impossible odds. Those were difficult times. The British were about to pull out of the Canal Zone. Marauders were killing unarmed Israelis in their sleep. The UNRWA officers were generally unimpeachable to Israel, whose forces crossed the border frequently in an attempt to put a stop to murder by retaliatory actions of political significance.

Mr. Lavon seemed anxious to cut his own apprenticeship period short and often took decisions without consulting his more experienced experts. He does not brook opposition. A few weeks later to be proved by the way Mr. Barkat left the Histadrut — and he saw intrigue everywhere.

He never forgave Mr. Sharet for acquiescing in this matter; and he did not make peace with Mr. Ben-Gurion. Like Iben's Borkman, he endeavored himself in voluntary seclusion, blaming everyone and waiting for his chance.

As Mr. Lavon knew he would never be able to attack Mr. Ben-Gurion directly, the darts he began sending were directed at the people in Mr. Ben-Gurion's entourage. Security, in particular, is close to Mr. Ben-Gurion's heart; so it is now the Security Establishment that is under fire. The events of the last fortnight, it could be said, represent the first round in a "fight for succession" between Mr. Lavon is too impatient to wait any longer. For Mr. Lavon represents the forces that fear "statism" and the reason for this is the desire of ours, and this explains the national importance of the task that the Israel Philharmonic has taken upon itself. We wish it were possible to stress the importance of cultural exchanges in strengthening the bonds between peoples. In its previous tours, the paper continues, "the Israel

Readers' Letters

MAIL BOXES

Editor, Jerusalem Post
Sir, For the past few years, Shikun Rascoe in Jerusalem has benefited from two centrally-located mail collection boxes. Last month, the Ministry of Posts removed one mailbox completely and moved the second to the far end of the housing project. This in spite of the fact that the shikun has more than doubled in size during the past two years and stretches half a kilometre in length. Although this change might have the post-office a small sum of money yearly, it definitely is not in the public interest.

In addition, the repeated promises of the Ministry of Posts to install a public telephone in Shikun Rascoe have not been fulfilled, even though more than 3,000 people now live in this large Jerusalem suburb.

Yours, etc
ELIEN KROLL

Jerusalem, August 24.

Post Office Replies

The two small collection boxes in Mr. Kroll's district were replaced at the time by a single large mail box. As the Quarter expanded, it became evident that the situation was not central enough and the Jerusalem Postmaster has contacted the Committee of the shikun in order to choose a new and more efficient place for the collection box or boxes. The Post Office has already

MUSICAL DIARY

World Premier

The Israel Tel Aviv Orchestra, under the baton of conductor Bracha Edou and Alexander Tamir, duo pianists (Y.M.C.A. Auditorium, Jerusalem, October 5). Handel: Concerto Grosso in A, Op. 4, No. 11; R. Schumann: Concerto for Two Pianos and Orchestra (First Performance); Brahms: Symphony No. 4 in E minor, Op. 98.

If the man on the podium does not have a convincing conception of what he wants the orchestra before him to do and how to do it, as well as the personality to force this interpretation out of the musicians with their active cooperation or despite their personal opinions, we get time and again what we experienced on Tuesday night at the "Y": A thoroughly professional musician, conducting and an orchestra giving of its best in every respect — and yet an unsatisfying experience musically.

The Handel Concerto Grosso was rendered soundly and properly with some especially fine solo playing by first violinist Shimon Mishirot, but quite typically it ended as lamely despite its perfect harmonic cadence — that it occurred to no one to applaud for some time. The Brahms Symphony was given a relatively imposing presentation, and all the musicians

visibly and audibly seemed to enjoy playing such wonderful music, though the interpretation was quite pedantic as a whole, but KOL Yisrael is treading on dangerous ground by competing with the L.P.O. this week.

Another world premiere of another Israel composition was Karel Salomon's Concerto for Two Pianos and Orchestra, written for and played by the Jerusalem Piano Duo of Eden and Tamir. Mr. Salomon's trouble is that he puts too much into his score and has not enough regard for the listener's receptiveness. This work is full of ideas but the final effect is crude noise and the rhythmic niceties and polytonal devices are overdone.

Hardly anything of importance came over in the audience in the hall, for the orchestra was too heavy.

YOHANAN BOHEM

— Hebrew • English • French —
Morning and Evening CLASSES FOR ADULTS, Beginners and Advanced students commencing at the KADIMAN SCHOOL 74 Bazar Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv.
SPECIAL ENGLISH AND FRENCH CLASSES FOR SCHOOLCHILDREN and Preparatory Courses in English for "BAGRUT" (Shakespeare, Literature) Registrations: 9 a.m.-12 noon and 2-5 p.m.

National Stamp Exhibition

The Exhibition will be open every day from 10 a.m. till 10 p.m. Fridays and festival eve till 1 p.m. and on Saturday nights and evenings, following festivals from 6 p.m. till 10 p.m.



THE LAVON AFFAIR

Lamachus (Abdu Ha'Avoda) writes: "The Lavon affair" has aroused grave concern, as well as amazement and regret... The public wants to know the truth, but only what can be told without revealing State secrets. But it does not want this factor exploited to hide things that should be revealed in order to cleanse what has to be cleaned and to repair what has to be repaired."

Discussing the handling of the two aspects of the matter, the paper writes: "The accusations of forgery against the two officers... is a matter for the courts... But the charge about the removal of Mr. Lavon is a public matter, and a highly authoritative institution representing the State and the public must investigate it and arrive at its conclusions. The Foreign Affairs and Security Committee of the Knesset... or one of its sub-committees is the proper body, because of the authority that it derives from the Knesset, to get to the bottom of this affair, and to draw clear and public conclusions."

Orchestra Tour
Davar (Histadrut) writes: "Israel wants peace, and we are seeking friends for our country. Music can help advance this desire of ours, and this explains the national importance of the task that the Israel Philharmonic has taken upon itself. We wish it were possible to stress the importance of cultural exchanges in strengthening the bonds between peoples. In its previous tours, the paper continues, "the Israel

Philharmonic has brought honour to our country and we hope that it will continue in this tradition and will raise our prestige still higher." Habesha (General Zionist) says that the Philharmonic Orchestra is "acting as a goodwill ambassador and that it will bring the message of Israel to the peoples of the world... We congratulate the Foreign Ministry and the American-Israel Cultural Foundation, which helped to organize this long tour, and the management and players who assumed this heavy burden."

'Israel Sunday' in Holland

By HENRIETTE BOAS

LAST Sunday, October 2, was "Israel Sunday" in the Dutch Reformed Church in Holland. For the last few years, the Church has chosen the Sunday nearest to the Jewish Day of Atonement to devote special attention, in the church service and the sermon, to the people and land of Israel.

We listened to a children's broadcast for the occasion by the Protestant Broadcasting organization in Holland. The Rev. K. H. Kroon, whose special assignment has been for years to foster better relations between Christians and Jews, chose to give his young listeners a better understanding of the Jewish people generally and of the land of Israel in particular through telling them the story of a Yemenite wedding in Israel. The bride was a 12-year-old Na'ama, the groom Shimon, a police constable of Yemenite origin. The story was derived from the volume "Women of Israel" which is shortly to be published in Dutch.

Nursery Rhyme
The broadcast included a recording of "Lu Hayiti Kad" said to be a Yemenite rhyme which goes as follows: "White swans, green swans — who wants to sail with us to England is closed. The key has been broken. Where is the clever man that can repair the key?"

It is clear that no justification exists for the disproportionate large increases in the cost of the larger flats. On the contrary, it would be more natural that the rental should be somewhat lower, as the investment per room would be very small, like a surety is smaller, the cost of sanitary installations, etc., remaining the same. Demographically speaking, the larger family ought to be encouraged.

Yours, etc
N. BLOK

Halle, September 31.

PEN FRIENDS

SUSAN FRANKLIN, 28, of 18 Aldgate House, Golders Green, Clapton, London, E. 8, England, would like to correspond with a girl and a boy of about her own age or a little older. Her hobbies are reading, sewing, collecting stamps, and general interests.

JOY CAROLE HARRISON, 2000 Olcott Avenue, Marton Grove, Illinois, U.S.A., wishes to have an Israel pen pal, preferably a boy aged 15-18.

MADE SANDSTROM, 24, of Fack 10, Koppberg, Sweden, who writes English well, wishes to correspond with a girl in Israel of her own age.

TNUVA CREAM

TASTY AND NOURISHING

OUTLOOK

October Issue at kiosks or from A. Mari Netter St. Tel Aviv

Ministry of Labour/Housing Division

Savings for Housing Scheme PRIZE DRAW

Notice is hereby given that the third 1960 prize draw will take place in November, 1960. The following prizes will be raffled: Refrigerators — Washing Machines — Gas Cookers — Free Flights. All participants whose savings amount to IL1,000 by October 15, 1960 and who are not yet eligible for housing can take part in this lottery. The lottery will be held according to Housing Scheme regulations.

REGISTRATION AT ALL HOUSING SCHEME OFFICES CONTINUES

Philo-Semitism in Germany

IMPRESSIONS of a visit to Western Germany have been published in the London "Jewish Chronicle" by that paper's editor, William Frankel. He notes that there are about 22,000 Jews who are members of Jewish communities and 12,000 non-members. Immigration, mostly from Israel, is swelling the numbers but the community is predominantly an aging one; the most important position often being the Home for Aged. Thus, Bonn has 180 Jews, mostly over the age of 60; there is no rabbi and no children. Generally, the intermarriage rate is high, religious observance, education and knowledge low. Handsome synagogues are being built but these are often mere shells from the religious point of view.

The German non-Jews have developed an exaggerated interest in things Jewish. The few rabbis in the country are in great demand for lectures, sermons and broadcasts. Information on Israel is eagerly sought. Schoolchildren are taken on organized visits to synagogues. Books on Jewish and Judaic are widely read and there is a desire on the part of the cultured elite to know more about the Jews.

Mr. Frankel comments that the present philo-Semitism

may well be harmful. Many Germans, feeling a desire to expiate their sense of guilt, fasten on to Jewish suffering (of the Anne Frank cult) and demonstrate their admiration. In this way, they avoid a far more penetrating personal examination and analysis of the causes of Nazism and its implications. German educationalists are preparing intelligent curricula to enlighten the children of the evils of Hitlerism. But in many instances these are applied because of opposition by parents and teachers who are not at all anxious that they should be accused by their children. The swastika shock to German liberal elements and is still having repercussions. One is the recognition that this well-meaning educational programme has been allowed to lapse almost into stagnation. Education is the responsibility of the Länder, not of the Federal Government; consequently "controversial" issues such as the teaching of Germany's past, are susceptible to local pressure and that is one reason why more is not being done.

Since the end of the War 40,000 Jews have immigrated to Canada. The figure for 1959 was 3,200 of which the highest number came from Israel (1,415) followed by the U.S. (709), Britain (281) and Poland (205).

Immigration to Canada

THE Canadian Government has promised sympathetic consideration for a request by the Canadian Jewish Congress

and the Jewish Anti-Nazi Aid Society to admit to Canada Jewish immigrants from North Africa. The Minister of Citizenship and Immigration has informed them that the Government is prepared to make special provision for the admission of immigrants from Morocco and Tunisia who have close relatives in Canada, willing and ready to sponsor them. In addition, the Department of Immigration is willing to deal with unaccompanied cases of special merit. Responsibility in other cases will not fall on the Jewish organizations; the sponsored cases will be the charge of the sponsors and the unaccompanied cases admitted will be treated as other unaccompanied immigrants to Canada.

Next Finds in Poland
A REPORT from Warsaw says that the Jewish Historical Institute there is gathering documents about Nazi criminals in Poland and also on the story of Jewish resistance during the War II as well as on literary works written in ghetto and concentration camps at that time.

The Institute claims to have gathered conclusive evidence against a German now living freely in Hamburg who was one of the most gruesome figures in the Warsaw ghetto. They also claim to have three eye-witnesses who can give evidence against Danneberg, the hangerman of Czeslawa, recently arrested in West Berlin, but state that the West German authorities will not give them an entrance visa. (This report originates from the official Polish News Agency and obvious conclusions can be drawn.)

The Institute is currently displaying an Eichmann exhibition and is continuing its researches and searches throughout Poland. Among the latest discoveries have been arms and a Scroll of Law concealed in the Warsaw ghetto and an extensive collection of Hebrew books hidden near the Jewish cemetery in Warsaw. Projected publications include the famous diaries of Hannah and Yael, one of the leaders of the Warsaw ghetto who was executed in 1944. The Institute is in touch with similar bodies throughout the world, including Yad Vashem.

Book of Wisdom Found in Syria

By THOMAS R. HENRY

WASHINGTON—FRAGMENTS of Babylonian stone tablets constituting a book quite similar to the Book of Proverbs have just been discovered in Syria by a French archaeological mission. This find, one of the most significant in Biblical archaeology, was announced recently by the Paris office of Unesco which partly sponsored the expedition of Prof. Claude Schaeffer to the ruins of the ancient city of Ugarit.

Altogether he collected about 400 fragmentary tablets inscribed in Babylonian cuneiform characters. Study of these at the Louvre Museum in Paris, according to the report, "shows that they are of particular importance."

"Story of the Flood" — "They consist," says the report, "of fragments of Babylonian literary works that are a story of the deluge and

Miscellaneous

THE current issue of "Jewish Life," the journal of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, contains an appealing advertisement. The Union itself is the advertiser and the product is "THE ONLY PRE-FABRICATED PACKAGED SUKKAH." The family size costs \$102; Community Size \$121; plastic Sukkah decorations extra. "Bamboo S'chach for an additional \$18.00."

ANOTHER American Jewish paper advertises a hearing-aid in these words: "THANK HEAVEN, I CAN HEAR AGAIN... I heard every word the Rabbi said. And oh what a Mitzvah it is! I miss nothing at the synagogue or movies."

From North-West London comes the story of a "CLOSED ON THURSDAY AND FRIDAY FOR THE JEWISH NEW YEAR: OPEN FOR BUSINESS AS USUAL ON SATURDAY."

A PASSENGER FROM LONDON WRITES: ... this was the best trip I have ever had on an airplane ... The personnel ... were most attentive and helpful in every way...

This extract is from an unsolicited letter; a photocopy can be obtained from KLM, dept. L.E. The Hague, The Netherlands



Photograph taken on board a KLM DC-8 flight

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